Лексичний мінімум з англійської мови (за програмою ЗНО)



ЛЕКСИЧНИЙ МІНІМУМ (не є об'єктом контролю)

Лексичний мінімум вступника складає 2500 одиниць, відповідно до тематики ситуативного спілкування, передбаченої Програмою загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів з іноземних мов (рівень стандарту) та складають загальновживані слова, які зазвичай використовують носії мови у повсякденних ситуаціях спілкування. Список слів додається.

A

ability (n) able (adj) about (adv & prep) • about 500 students (adv)

The film is about a small

boy. (prep) above (prep) abroad (adv) absent (adj) accept (v) access (n)

disabled access
internet access

accident (n)
accommodation (n)
accompany (v)

according to (prep phr)

account (n)
accurate (adj)
ache (n & v)
achieve (v)
across (prep)
act (n & v)

• in the second act (of the

play) (n)

to act in a play (v)
to act strangely (v)

action (n) active (adj) activity (n) actor (n) actress (n) actual (adj)

ad (advertisement) (n)

ad (advertisement) (
add (v)
addition (n)
• in addition
additional (adj)
address (n)
admire (v)
admission (n)
• charges/cost/price

 charges/cost/price admit (v)

adult (adj & n)
advanced (adj)
advantage (n)
adventure (n)
advert (n)
advertise (v)
advertisement (n)

advice (n) advise (v) aeroplane (n) afford (v)

afraid (adj)

after (prep) afternoon (n)

afterwards (adv)

again (adv) against (prep)

age (n)
aged (adj)
agent (n)
agency (n)
ago (adv)
agree (v)
ahead (adv)

aim (n & v) air (n)

air-conditioning (n)

air-conditioning
air force (n)
airline (n)
airmail (n)
airport (n)
alarm (n)
alarm clock (n)
album (n)
alike (adv)
alive (adi)

all (adj, adv, det & pron) all right/alright (adv)

allow (v) almost (adv) alone (adv & adj) along (adv & prep) aloud (adv) alphabet (n) already (adv) also (adv) although (conj) altogether (adv) always (adv) a.m. (adv) amazed (adj) amazing (adj) ambassador (n) ambition (n) ambulance (n) among (amongst) (prep) amount (n) amusing (adj) ancient (adj) and (conj) angry (adj) animal (n) ankle (n) anniversary (n) announce (v) announcement (n) annoy (v) Page 5 annual (adj) another (det & pron) answer (n & v) answerphone (n) antique (adj & n) anxious (adj) any (det & pron) anybody (pron)

anyhow (adv) anyone (pron) anything (pron) anyway (adv) anywhere (adv) apart from (prep) apartment (n) apologise (v) apology (n) appear (v) appearance (n) apple (n) application (n) apply (v) appointment (n) approach (v) approve (v) architect (n) area (n) argue (v) arm (n) armchair (n)

army (n) around (adv & prep) arrange (v)

arrest (v)
arrival (n)
arrive (v)
art (n)
article (n)
artist (n)
as (conj & prep)
as well (adv)
as well as (prep)

ashamed (adj)

ask (v) asleep (adj) aspirin (n) assistant (n) at (prep) at all (prep phr) at first (prep phr) at last (prep phr) at least (prep phr) at once (prep phr) at present (prep phr) at the same time (prep phr) athlete (n) athletics (n) atmosphere (n) attach (v) attack (n & v) attempt (v) attend (v) attention (n) attitude (n) attract (v) attraction (n) attractive (adj) audience (n) aunt (n) automatically (adv) available (adj) average (adj & n) avoid (v) awake (adj) away (adv)

В

baby (n) back (adv, adj & n) background (n) backpack (n) backwards (adv) bad (adj) bag (n) baggage (n) bake (v) balance (n & v) balcony (n) bald (adj) ball (n) ballet (n) balloon (n) banana (n)

band (n) bandage (n) bank (n) bank balance (n) banknote (n) bar (n) barbecue (n & v) bare (adj) base on (phr v) baseball (n) basement (n) basic (adj) basin (n) basket (n) basketball (n) Page 6

bat (n) bath (n & v) bathroom (n) battle (n) bay (n) be (v) beach (n) bean (n) bear (n) beard (n) beat (v) beautiful (adj) because (conj) because of (prep phr) become (v) bed (n)

awful (adj)

call (n & v) call for (phr v) . I'll call for you at 7. call in (phr v) · She called in to see a friend. calm (adj) camel (n) camera (n) camp (n & v) campsite (n) can (n) canal (n) cancel (v) candidate (n) candle (n) canteen (n) cap (n) capital (adj) · capital city · capital letter captain (n) car (n) carry out (phr v) car park (n) card (n) · birthday card · credit card · identity (ID) card · playing card cardboard (adj & n) care (n & v) take care of someone (n) to care (about/for) someone/something (v) career (n) carpet (n) carrot (n) carry (v) carry on (phr v) He carried on walking despite the rain. cartoon (n) case (n) suitcase cash (n & v) cassette (n) cassette player/recorder (n) castle (n) cat (n) catch (v)

cathedral (n) Page 8 cauliflower (n) cause (n & v) cave (n) CD (n) CD-Rom (n) ceiling (n) celebrate (v) celebration (n) celery (n) cellar (n) cent (n) centimetre (cm) (n) central (adj) central heating (n) centre (n) century (n) cereal (n) certain (adj) certificate (n) chain (n) chair (n & v) chalk (n) challenge (n & v) champion (n) chance (n) change (n & v) changing room (n) channel (n) chapter (n) character (n) charge (n & v) chat (n) cheap (adj) cheat (v) check (n & v) check in (phr v) They checked in to a check out (phr v) · He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay. checkout (n) cheerful (adj) cheers! (exclam) cheese (n) chef (n) chemist (n) chemistry (n) cheque (n) chess (n) chest (n)

chicken (n) chief (adj) child (n) childhood (n) chimney (n) chin (n) chips (n) chocolate (n) choice (n) choose (v) church (n) cinema (n) circle (n) circus (n) city (n) clap (v) class (n) · language class · first class, second class classical (adj) · classical music classroom (n) clean (adj & v) clear (adj & v) clever (adj) click (v) cliff (n) climate (n) climb (v) clinic (n) cloakroom (n) clock (n) close (adj, adv & v) cloth (n) clothes (n pl) cloud (n) club (n) to join a club coach (n) coal (n) coast (n) coat (n) cocoa (n) coconut (n) coffee (n) coin (n) cola (n) cold (adj & n) collar (n) colleague (n) collect (v) collection (n) college (n)

colour (n & v)

comb (n & v) come (v) come down (phr v) · The house had come down in price. come on (phr v) · Come on or we'll miss the bus. comedy (n) Page 9 comedian (n) comfort (n) comfortable (adj) comic (adj & n) command (v) commercial (adj) committee (n) common (adi) · a common surname · have something in common communicate (v) communication (n) compact (adj) company (n) compare (v) comparison (n) compete (n) competition (n) complain (v) complaint (n) complete (v) complicated (adj) composition (n) computer (n) concentrate (v) concert (n) conclusion (n) condition (n) · in good condition conference (n) confident (adj) confirm (v) congratulations! (exclam) connect (v) connection (n) consider (v)

D

dad (n)
daddy (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damp (adj)

consist (v) consul (n) consulate (n) contact (n & v) contain (v) contents (n) continent (n) continue (v) contract (n) control (n & v) convenient (adj) conversation (n) cook (n & v) cooker (n) cookie (n) (Am Eng) cool (adj & v) copy (n & v) corn (n) corner (n) correct (adj & v) correction (n) corridor (n) cost (n & v) costume (n) cottage (n) cotton (n) cough (n & v) count (v) country (n) countryside (n) couple (n) courage (n) course (n) English course main course · of course (exclam) court (n) · law court · tennis court cousin (n) cover (n & v) cow (n)

dance (n & v) danger (n) dangerous (adj) dark (adj & n) date (n & v)

crash (n & v)

cream (adj & n)

creative (adj)

crazy (adj)

create (v)

creature (n) credit (n) credit card crew (n) crime (n) criminal (n) cross (n & v) crossing (n) pedestrian crossing cross out (phr v) · Cross it out and write it again. crossroads (n) crowd (n) crowded (adj) crown (n) cruel (adj) cruise (v) cry (n & v) cucumber (n) cultural (adj) culture (n) cup (n) cupboard (n) cure (n & v) curious (adj) curly (adj) currency (n) current (adj) Page 10 curriculum (n) curriculum vitae/CV (n) curry (n) curtain (n) curve (n & v) cushion (n) custom (n) customs (n pl) customs officer (n) customer (n) cut (n & v) cut up (phr v) . She cut up the cake into small pieces. cute (adj)

today's date (n)
daughter (n)
day (n)
dead (adj)
deaf (adj)

cycle (n & v)

deal (with) (v) dear (adj & exclam) too dear to buy (adj) Dear Sir (adj) Oh dear! (exclam) death (n) decide (v) decimal (adj & n) decision (n) declare (v) deck (n) · the deck of a boat decrease (n & v) deejay / DJ (n) deep (adj & adv) defeat (n & v) defence (n) defend (v) definitely (adv) degree (n) 90 degrees a degree in maths delay (n & v) delighted (adj) deliver (v) delivery (n) demand (n & v) demonstration (n) dentist (n) depart (v) department (n) departure (n) depend (v) · It depends on what you want to do. deposit (n) pay a deposit depressed (adj) depth (n) · the depth of the water describe (v) description (n) desert (n) deserve (v) design (n & v) desk (n) despite (prep) dessert (n) destination (n) destroy (v) detail (n) Е each (det & pron)

detective (n) develop (v) diagram (n) dial (v) diary (n) dictionary (n) die (v) diet (n & v) differ (v) difference (n) different (adj) difficult (adj) difficulty (n) dig (v) digital (adj) dining room (n) dinner (n) diploma (n) direct (adj & v) direction (n) director (n) directory (n) · a telephone directory dirt (n) disabled (adj) disadvantage (n) Page 11 disagree (v) disappear (v) disappoint (v) disc/disk (n) · compact disc/CD · hard disk · floppy disk disco(theque) (n) discount (n) discover (v) discuss (v) discussion (n) disease (n) disgusting (adj) dish (n) dishwasher (n) dislike (n & v) display (n & v) distance (n) distant (adj) district (n) disturb (v) dive (v)

divide (v)

ear (n)

dizzy (adj) do (v) doctor/Dr (n) document (n) documentary (adj & n) dog (n) doll (n) dollar (n) dolphin (n) door (n) double (adj) doubt (n & v) down (adv & prep) download (n & v) downstairs (adv) dozen (n) drama (n) draw (v) · to draw a picture of someone or something · to draw the curtains · to draw near drawer (n) dream (n & v) dress (n & v) dressing (n) drink (n & v) drive (n & v) driving licence (n) drop (n & v) drugstore (n) (Am Eng) drum (n) dry (adj & v) dry cleaning (n) duck (n) due (adj) · The next bus is due in five minutes. due to (prep phr) dull (adj) during (prep) dust (n & v) dustbin (n) duty (n) duty-free (adj) duvet (n) DVD (n) DVD player (n)

earache (n)

early (adj) earn (v) earring (n) earth (n) east (adj, adv & n) eastern (adj) easy (adj) eat (v) economics (n) edge (n) educate (v) education (n) effect (n) efficient (adj) effort (n) egg (n) either (adv, det, pron & conj) elderly (n & adj) elect (v) election (n) electric (adj) electrical (adj) electricity (n) electronic (adj) elementary (adj) elephant (n) else (adv) email (n & v) embarrassed (adj) embarrassing (adj) embassy (n) emergency (n) employ (v) Page 12 employee (n) employment (n) empty (adj & v) encourage (v)

end (n & v) end up (phr v) enemy (n) engaged (adj) to be engaged to someone · The phone was engaged. engine (n) engineer (n) enjoy (v) enormous (adj) enough (adv, det & pron) enquiry (n) enter (v) entertain (v) entertaining (adj) entertainment (n) entrance (n) entry (n) envelope (n) environment (n) equal (adj) equipment (n) escalator (n) escape (n & v) especially (adv) essay (n) essential (adj) euro/Euro (n) even (adv) · He couldn't even do that. evening (n) event (n)

everybody (pron) everyone (pron) everything (pron) everywhere (adv) exact (adj) examine (v) examination/exam (n) example (n) excellent (adj) except (prep, conj) excitement (n) exchange (n) an exchange visit · in exchange for exchange (v) exchange rate (n) excited (adj) exciting (adj) excuse (n & v) exercise (n & v) exhibition (n) exist (v) exit (n) expect (v) expedition (n) expensive (adj) experience (n) experiment (n & v) expert (n) explain (v) explanation (n) explode (v) explore (v) extra (adj & adv) extraordinary (adj) extremely (adv) eye (n)

F

face (n)
• a sad look on his face
facility (n)
• The hotel has excellent
facilities.
fact (n)
factory (n)
fail (v)
failure (n)
faint (adj & v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)

faithfully (adv)

fall (n & v)
(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:
autumn)
false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)
• The return fare is £26.
farm (n & v)

ever (adv)

every (adj)

fascinate (v)
fashion (n)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fat (adj & n)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)
Page 13
favourite (adj & n)
fax (n & v)
fear (n)
fee (n)

feed (v) feel (v) feel like (v) · to feel like doing something female (adj) fence (n) ferry (n) festival (n) fetch (v) fever (n) few (adj) fiancé(e) (n) fiction (n) field (n) fight (n & v) figure (n) fill (v) fill in (phr v) · You need to fill in a form. fill up (phr v) · He filled up the car with petrol. film (n & v) film maker (n) film star (n) final (adj & n) financial (adj) find (v) find out (phr v) · I must find out when he's arriving. fine (adj, n & v) finger (n) finish (n & v) fire (n) firefighter (n) firm (adj & n) · firm ground (adj) · a good firm to work for (n) G gallery (n) · an art gallery gain (v) · gain experience

game (n)

garage (n)

garden (n)

a gas cooker

gap (n)

gas (n)

first (adj. adv & pron) · first name (adj) · first of all (adv) · He was the first. (pron) fish (n & v) fit (adj & v) · keep fit (adj) · These shoes don't fit. fitness (n) fix (v) flag (n) flat (adj & n) flight (n) flight attendant (n) float (v) flood (n & v) floor (n) flour (n) flow (n & v) flower (n) flu (n) flute (n) fly (n & v) fog (n) fold (v) folk (adj & n) follow (v) following (adj) fond (adj) · to be fond of something/someone food (n) fool (n) foot (n) football (n) for (prep) forbid (v) force (n) forecast (n & v) foreign (adj) foreigner (n)

• to put some gas in the car (Am Eng)
(Br Eng: petrol)
gate (n)
general (adj)
generation (n)
generous (adj)
gentle (adj)
gentleman (n)
geography (n)

forest (n) forever (adv) forget (v) forgive (v) fork (n) form (n) former (adj) fortnight (n) fortunately (adv) forward(s) (adv) fountain (n) free (adj) freeze (v) freezer (n) French fries (n) (Am Eng) frequent (adj) fresh (adj) fridge (n) friend (n) frighten (v) from (prep) front (adj & n) frontier (n) frost (n) fruit (n) fry (v) frying pan (n) fuel (n) full (adj) full time (adv) Page 14 full-time (adj) fun (n) funny (adj) · a funny story (amusing) a funny thing happened (strange) furnished (adj) furniture (n)

get (v)
get along (with) (phr v)
• How do you get along
with Harry?
get back (phr v)
• When did you get back
from New
York?
get down (phr v)
• Get down at once!

further (adv & adj)

future (adj & n)

 Did you get all the notes down? get in (phr v) · Can you get in through the window? get off (phr v) · We get off at the next get on (phr v) · Get your coat on and then we can leave. · How are you getting on get on (with) (phr v) She got on with her · I'm getting on well with French. Do you get on well with Sam? get rid of (phr v) get up (phr v) · What time do you get up in the morning? gift (n) giraffe (n) girl (n) girlfriend (n) give (v) give back (phr v) · Give me back this book on Tuesday, please. give in (phr v) · Have you given in your homework yet? · Do you give in? give out (phr v) · Will you give out these papers for me, please? give up (phr v)

give way (phr v) You must give way to traffic at a roundabout. glad (adj) glance (n & v) glass (n) glasses (n pl) global warming (n) glove (n) go (v) go for (phr v) · He went for the job. The dog went for the go off (phr v) They went off to Australia. Suddenly the lights went off. go on (phr v) · The meeting went on until six o'clock. What's going on? go out (phr v) The fire has gone out. · Are you going out with Thomas tonight? go with (phr v) · Your tie doesn't go with your shirt. goal (n) goat (n) gold (adj & n) golf (n) good (adj) · The film was very good. · to be good at maths goodbye (exclam) good-looking (adj)

goodnight (exclam)
goods (n pl)
govern (v)
Page 15
government (n)

half (adj, adv & n)
hall (n)
hallo/hello (exclam)
hammer (n & v)
hand (n & v)

grade (n) gram(me) (n) grammar (n) grandchild (n) grand(d)ad (n) granddaughter (n) grandfather (n) grandma (n) grandmother (n) grandpa (n) grandparent (n) grandson (n) grant (n) He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n) grape (n) grass (n) grateful (adj) great (adj) green (adj) greengrocer (n) grey (adj) grill (n & v) grocer (n) ground (adj & n) group (n & v) grow (v) grow up (phr v) Children grow up fast. guard (n & v) guess (n & v) guest (n) guest-house (n) guide (n & v) quidebook (n) guilty (adj) guitar (n) gum (n) chewing gum · sore gums gun (n) guy (n) gym(nastics) (n)

Н

habit (n)
hair (n)
haircut (n)
hairdresser (n)
hairdryer (n)

playing tennis?

· Has David given up

hand-held (adj)
hand in (phr v)
• Please hand in the
answer sheet when
you've finished

hand out (phr v) · Hand out the books please, Tom. handbag (n) handkerchief (n) handle (n & v) handsome (adj) handwriting (n) hang (v) to hang a picture hang out (phr v) · to hang out with friends hang up (phr v) · She hung up at the end of the phone call. happen (v) happy (adj) harbour (n) hard (adj & adv) hardly (adv) · hardly any time · He could hardly wait. hat (n) hate (n & v) have (v) have got (v) he (pron) head (n & v) · to hit one's head (n) · the head of the company (n) · The child was sent to see the Head Teacher, (n) to head a ball (v) headache (n) I (pron)

ice (n)
ice cream (n)
ice hockey (n)
idea (n)
identity (n)
• identity (ID) card
if (conj)
ill (adj)
illness (n)
imagination (n)
imagine (v)
immediate (adj)
immediately (adv)
immigration (n)

headline (n) health (n) hear (v) heart (n) heat (n & v) hedge (n) heavy (adj) height (n) helicopter (n) hello/hallo (exclam) helmet (n) help (n & v) her (det & pron) here (adv) hero (n) hers (pron) Page 16 herself (pron) hide (v) high (adj & adv) hill (n) him (pron) himself (pron) hire (v & n) to hire a boat (v) · for hire (n) his (det & pron) historic (adj) historical (adj) history (n) hit (n & v) The song was a great hit. (n) · to hit the ball (v) hitch-hike (v)

import (v)
importance (n)
important (adj)
impossible (adj)
improve (v)
in (adv & prep)
in advance (prep phr)
in case of (prep phr)
in case of fire
• in case of delays
in danger (prep phr)
in the end (prep phr)
in fact (prep phr)
in front of (prep phr)

hobby (n)

hockey (n)

hold (v) hold up (phr v) · He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours. hole (n) holiday (n) home (adv & n) homepage (n) homework (n) honest (adj) honey (n) hope (n & v) horrible (adj) horse (n) hospital (n) hostel (n) hot (adj) hotel (n) hour (n) house (n) housewife (n) housework (n) hovercraft (n) how (adv) how much (adv) however (adv) huge (adj) human (adj & n) hunger (n) hungry (adj) hurry (n & v) hurt (adj & v) husband (n) hut (n) hydrofoil (n)

in half (prep phr)
in ink (prep phr)
in love (prep phr)
in order (prep phr)
in order to (prep phr)
in pencil (prep phr)
in pieces (prep phr)
in place (prep phr)
in private (prep phr)
in public (prep phr)
in stock (prep phr)
in time (prep phr)
in turn (prep phr)
in two (prep phr)
in two (prep phr)

income (n) incorrect (adj) increase (n & v) indeed (adv) independent (adj) index (n) · the index of a book individual (adj & n) Page 17 indoor (adj) indoors (adv) industry (n) influence (n & v) inform (v) information (n) ingredients (n) inhabitant (n) initial (n) · His initials are J.B.H. injure (v) ink (n) inn (n) inquiry (n)

J

jacket (n)
jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br.
Eng: prison)
jam (n)
• strawberry jam
• traffic jam
jar (n)
jazz (n)
jealous (adj)
jeans (n pl)

K

kangaroo (n)

keen (adj)

• He's keen on cycling.

• to be keen to do something keep (v) keep in (phr v)

• She kept the children in as it was so cold. keep on (phr v)

• He kept on talking. keep up (phr v)

• Keep up the good work! kettle (n) key (n)

insect (n) inside (adv, prep & n) insist (v) instance (n) instead (adv) instead of (prep phr) instruction(s) (n) instructor (n) instrument (n) · musical instrument insurance (n) insure (v) intelligent (adj) intend (v) · to intend to do something interest (n & v) intermediate (adj) international (adj) internet (n) interpret (v) interrupt (v) interval (n)

· an interval in a play interview (n & v) into (prep) introduce (v) introduction (n) invade (v) invasion (n) invent (v) invention (n) invitation (n) invite (v) involve (v) iron (n & v) island (n) issue (n) IT (Information Technology) (n) it (pron) item (n) its (det) itself (pron)

jet (n)
• to go by jet (plane)
jewellery (n)
job (n)
jog (v)
• to go jogging
join (v)
• The rivers join there.
• to join the army
• to join (in) a game

key to a lock
key to success
keyboard (n)
computer keyboard
Page 18
keyboard music
kick (n & v)
kids (n pl)
kilo(gram[me]) (kg) (n)
kilo(gram[me]) (kg) (n)
kill (v)
kind (adj & n)
king (n)

kiosk (n)

kiss (n & v)

kitchen (n)

joke (n & v)
journalism (n)
journalist (n)
journey (n)
judge (n & v)
jug (n)
juice (n)
jump (n & v)
jury (n)
just (adv)

kitten (n)
knee (n)
kneel (v)
knife (n)
knit (v)
knock (n & v)
knock down (phr v)
• He was knocked down
by the car as
he stepped into the road.
knock out (phr v)
• The fall knocked him
out.
know (v)
knowledge (n)

L

laboratory (lab) (n) labourer (n) lack (n & v) ladder (n) lady (n) lake (n) lamb (n) lamp (n) land (n & v) landlady (n) landlord (n) landscape (n) language (n) laptop (computer) (n) large (adj) laser (n) last (adj, adv & v) late (adj & adv) lately (adv) later (adj & adv) latest (adj) laugh (n & v) laundry (n) lavatory (n) law (n) lawn (n) lawyer (n) lay (v) lazy (adj) lead (v) · to lead someone by the hand · Where does this road lead? leaf (n) learn (v) least (adj & adv) · the least amount (adj) at least (adv) leather (n) leave (v) leave out (phr v) · He left out several important facts. lecture (n & v) left (n, adj & adv) leg (n) leisure (n) lemon (n) lemonade (n)

M

machine (n) mad (adj) lend (v) length (n) less (det, adj, adv & pron) lesson (n) let (v) · Let her do it. · Let me think. Let's go out tonight. letter (n) letter-box (n) lettuce (n) level (adj & n) library (n) licence (n) a driving/marriage/TV licence lie (n & v) life (n) lift (n & v) · Can you give me a lift, please? (n) The lift is going up. (n) · Please help me to lift this table. (v) light (adj, n & v) lighter (n) · a cigarette lighter lightning (n) like (adv, prep & v) likely (adj) limit (n & v) line (n) · a line on a page · a clothes line · a railway line link (n) · a link to a website lion (n) lip (n) Page 19 lipstick (n) liquid (n) list (n) listen (v) literature (n) litre (n)

> Madam (n) made of (adj)

little (adj & pron)

litter (n)

live (v)

live (adj) · live music/sport lively (adj) living (adj) living room (n) load (n & v) loaf (n) loan (n) local (adj) location (n) lock (n & v) locker (n) lonely (adj) long (adj) look (n & v) look after (phr v) · Who's looking after your baby now? look forward to (phr v) · I'm looking forward to the party! look like (v) · She looks like her sister. look out (phr v) · Look out or you'll have an accident. look up (phr v) · Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary. loose (adj) lorry (n) lose (v) lost property office (n) lot (n) loud (adj) lounge (n) love (n & v) lovely (adj) low (adj & adv) lower (v) luck (n) luggage (n) lump (n) lunch (n) lunchtime (n) lung (n)

magazine (n) magic (adj & n)

luxury (n)

magnificent (adj) mail (n & v) main (adj) majority (n) make (v) make-up (n) make sure (phr v) male (adj & n) man (n) manage (v) · to manage a business · to manage to do something (succeed manner (n) many (adj & pron) map (n) mark (n & v) market (n) · to buy something from a market marriage (n) marry (v) master (n) match (n & v) · a box of matches (n) a tennis match (n) · This tie matches your shirt. (v) mate (n) material (n) mathematics/math(s) (n) matter (n & v) · Is anything the matter? It doesn't matter. (v) maximum (adj & n) maybe (adv) me (pron) meal (n) mean (v) · What do you mean? · What does it mean? means (n) measure (v) mechanic (n) meat (n) medicine (n) medium (adj) meet (v) Page 20 melon (n) melt (v)

member (n) membership (n) memory (n) · to have a good/poor memory · happy memories · computer memory mend (v) mention (v) menu (n) merry (adj) message (n) metal (n) method (n) · modern methods of teaching metre (m) (n) microwave (n) midday (n) middle (adj & n) midnight (n) mild (adj) mile (n) milk (n) millimetre (mm) (n) mind (n & v) · His mind was on other things. (n) · Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v) · I don't mind. (v) Mind your head! (v) · Who's minding the baby for you? (v) mine (pron) mineral (adj) mineral water (n) minimum (adj & n) minister (n) · government minister minute (n) mirror (n) miserable (adj) miss (n & v) Miss (n) mist (n) mistake (n) mix (v) mobile (phone) (n) model (adj & n) · a model railway (adj)

· It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n) · She's a fashion model. (n) modern (adj) moment (n) money (n) monkey (n) month (n) moon (n) more (adj, adv & pron) morning (n) mosque (n) most (adj, adv & pron) mother (n) motor (n) motorbike (n) motorcycle (n) motor-racing (n) motorway (n) mountain (n) mouse (n) moustache (n) mouth (n) move (v) movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film) movie theatre (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema) movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star) MP3 player (n) Mr (n) Mrs (n) Ms (n) much (adj, adv & pron) mug (n) multiply (v) mum (n) mummy (n) murder (n & v) museum (n) mushroom (n) music (n) musical (adj & n) musician (n) mustard (n) my (det) myself (pron) mystery (n)

N

nail (n) fingernail hammer and nails name (n & v) narrow (adj) nasty (adj) national (adj) nationality (n) natural (adj) nature (n) Page 21 · nature studies near (adv, prep & adj) nearby (adj & adv) nearly (adv) neat (adj) necessary (adj) neck (n) need (v) needle (n) negative (adj) neighbour (n) neighbourhood (n) neither (pron, adv, conj

O

& det)

nephew (n)

nervous (adj)

object (n) obvious (adj) occasion (n) occasional (adj) occupation (n) ocean (n) o'clock (adv) of (prep) of course (adv) off (adv & prep) · It fell off the table. (prep) The meeting is off. (adv) · I've got the afternoon off. (adv) offer (n & v) office (n) officer (n) often (adv) oh! (int) oh dear! (int) oil (n)

· a nervous person · to feel nervous net (n) network (n) never (adv) new (adj) news (n) newsagent (n) newspaper (n) next (adj, adv & pron) next to (prep) nice (adj) niece (n) night (n) nightclub (n) no (adv & det) nobody (pron) noise (n) none (pron) nonsense (n) noon (n) no one (pron) nor (conj) normal (adj) north (adj, adv & n) northeast (adj & n) northwest (adj & n)

OK/O.K./okay (adj) old (adj) old-fashioned (adj) omelette (n) on (adv & prep) on board (prep phr) on business (prep phr) on fire (prep phr) on foot (prep phr) on holiday (prep phr) on loan (prep phr) on purpose (prep phr) on request (prep phr) on sale (prep phr) on time (prep phr) once (adv) once a year I once saw him dancing. one (pron & det) oneself (pron) one-way (adj) Page 22

onion (n)

not (adv) note (n & v) to write a note (n) a ten-pound note (n) Please note. (v) notebook (n) notepaper (n) nothing (pron) notice (n & v) to read a notice (n) until further notice (n) · Did you notice anything wrong? (v) novel (n) now (adv) nowadays (adv) nowhere (adv) number (n) numbers 5 to 7 · a large number of cars · What's your (phone) number? nurse (n & v) nut (n)

nose (n)

online (adv & adj) to book/buy something online (adv) an online facility (adj) only (adj & adv) onto (prep) open (adj & v) opening hours (n pl) opera (n) operate (v) operation (n) operator (n) opinion (n) opportunity (n) opposite (adj, n, prep & adv) option (n) or (conj) orange (adj & n) orchestra (n) order (conj, n & v) · in order to (conj)

to put something in order (n)
to order a meal (v) ordinary (adj) organisation (n) organise (v) original (adj) other (adj, pron & det) our (det) ours (pron) ourselves (pron) out (adv) out of (prep) out of date (prep phr)

P pack (n & v) · an information pack (n) to pack a case (v) packet (n) page (n) pain (n) paint (n & v) pair (n) palace (n) pale (adj) pan (n) pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers) paper (n) · a sheet of paper · a (news)paper parcel (n) pardon (n) (int) Pardon? I didn't hear what you said. parent (n) park (n & v) · a public park (n) · to park a car (v) parliament (n) part (n & v) · a part of something (n) · to part from someone (v) partly (adv) particular (adj) partner (n) part time (adv) part-time (adj) party (n) · a birthday party

· a political party

pass (v)

out of doors (prep phr)
out of order (prep phr)
out of stock (prep phr)
out of work (prep phr)
outdoor (adj)
outdoors (adv)
outside (adv, n, prep &
adj)
oven (n)
over (adv & prep)
• I'm going over the road.
(prep)
• over 40 people (more

than) (adv) · Several cars passed. · to pass the sugar · to pass an examination passenger (n) passport (n) password (n) past (adj, n & prep) · the past few weeks. (adj) · in the past. (n) It's half past one. (prep) pasta (n) pastry (n) path (n) patient (adj & n) to be patient (adj) a hospital patient (n) Page 23 pattern (n) pause (n & v) pavement (n) pay (n & v) pea (n) peace (n) peanut (n) pear (n) pedestrian (n) peel (n & v) pen (n) pence (n pl) pencil (n) pencil case (n)

pen-friend (n)

penknife (n)

pension (n)

pepper (n)

people (n pl)

penny (n)

to be over (finished) (adv)
Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep) overnight (adj & adv) overtake (v) owe (v) own (adj & v)
my own pen (adj)
to own a car (v) owner (n)

· to pass the pepper (spice) red peppers (vegetable) per (prep) per cent (n) perfect (adj) perform (v) performance (n) perfume (n) perhaps (adv) period (n) permanent (adj) permission (n) permitted (adj) person (n) personal (adj) persuade (v) pet (n) petrol (n) petrol station (n) pharmacy (n) phone (n & v) photo (n) photocopy (n) photograph (n) photography (n) physician (n) physics (n) piano (n) pick (v) pick up (phr v) · I picked up a pencil. · I'll pick up my sister from the station. picnic (n & v) picture (n) pie (n)

piece (n)

· a piece of cheese to break into small pieces · a piece of furniture/advice pig (n) pile (n) pill (n) pillow (n) pilot (n & v) pin (n & v) pink (adj) pipe (n) pity (n) pizza (n) place (n & v) · a safe place (n) · I've lost my place in the book. (n) · third place in a race (n) to place something on the table (v) London is a big place. (n) plain (adj) · It's plain to me. (clear) a plain T-shirt (no design) plan (n & v) · a street plan (n) · a plan to do something (n) plane (n) planet (n) plant (n & v) plastic (adj & n) plate (n) platform (n) play (n & v) · a play at the theatre (n) children playing (v) to play football (v) to play the guitar (v) · to play a record/cassette/CD (v) · to play the part of someone (act) (v) player (n) playground (n) playing cards (n pl) pleasant (adj) please (int & v) · Come in, please. (int)

to please someone (v)

pleasure (n) plenty (pron) plug (n) · a plug for the bath · an electrical plug plug in (phr v) p.m. (adv) pocket (n) pocket money (n) poem (n) Page 24 poet (n) poetry (n) point (n & v) to point at something (v) The pencil has no point to it. (n) police (n) policeman (n) police officer (n) policewoman (n) police station (n) polite (adj) political (adj) politics (n) politician (n) pollution (n) pool (n) · a swimming-pool poor (adj) · She is very poor. (financial) The poor man. (sympathy) pop (adj & n) · pop song/music/star/group popular (adj) population (n) port (n) porter (n) position (n) positive (adj) possibility (n) possible (adj) post (n & v) · to post a letter (v) to send it by post (n) post office (n) postage (n) postcard (n) poster (n) postman (n) pot (n)

potato (n) pound (£) (n) pour (v) poverty (n) powder (n) power (n) practice (n) practise (v) (n = Am Eng) pray (v) prayer (n) prefer (v) preparation (n) prepare (v) prescription (n) medicine on a prescription present (adj & n) · to be present (adj) at the present time (adj) · That will be all for the present. (n) · I got some lovely birthday presents. (n) presenter (n) president (n) press (v) · to press a button · to press a suit pretty (adj) prevent (v) previous (adj) price (n) priest (n) primary (adj) primary school prime minister (n) prince (n) princess (n) principal (adj) print (n & v) · in large print (n) print a document (v) to print your name in capitals (v) prison (n) prisoner (n) private (adj) prize (n) probable (adj) probably (adv) problem (n) produce (v) product (n)

profession (n) professional (adj & n) professor (n) program(me) (n) TV programme · computer program progress (n) project (n) promise (n & v) · to promise to do something (v) · to keep a promise (n) pronounce (v) · to pronounce a word correctly pronunciation (n) proper (adj) property (n) protect (v) proud (adj) prove (v) provide (v) public (adj & n) public opinion (adj) Page 25

Q

qualification (n)
qualify (v)
quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
quay (n)
queen (n)

R

rabbit (n) race (n & v) · to win a race (n) · to race against fast runners (compete) (v) · to race home quickly (run) (v) racket (n) tennis racket radio (n) rail (n) · to go by rail railway (n) rain (n & v) raincoat (n) rainforest (n) raise (v)

 to make something public (adj) · to be open to the public (n) publish (v) pull (n & v) pullover (n) pump (n) · petrol/bike pump punctual (adj) punish (v) punishment (n) pupil (n) pure (adj) purple (adj) purpose (n) He did it on purpose. (deliberately) purse (n) push (n & v) put (v) put away (phr v) · He put the book away.

question (n)

to ask a question

the question being discussed (subject) questionnaire (n) queue (n & v) quick (adj)

to raise your arm

put down (phr v)

· to raise prices range (n) rank (n) a taxi rank rare (adj) rarely (adv) rather (adv & prep) · rather earlier than usual (adv) · I'd prefer to drink water rather than fruit juice. (prep) raw (adj) raw meat razor (n) reach (v) read (v)

· She put her name down. put off (phr v) · The meeting was put off until the following week. put on (phr v) · He put on a suit. Can you put on the light? · He didn't want to put on weight. put out (phr v) · The fire was quickly put put through (phr v) Can you put me through manager, please? put up (phr v) · The company was forced to put up its prices.

quiet (adj)
quit (v)
quite (adv)
• Are you quite sure?
• quite old
quiz (n)

pyjamas (n pl)

ready (adj) real (adj) realise (v) He realised it was true. realistic (adj) really (adv) reason (n) reasonable (adj) receipt (n) receive (v) recent (adj) reception (n) recipe (n) Page 26 recognise (v) recommend (v) to recommend someone/something

record (n & v)

to keep a record (n)

· to break a record (n)

 to record a song (v) recording (n)

recover (v)

· to recover from an

illness recycle (v)

I don't recycle as much

as I should. recycled (adj) recycling (n)

red (adj) reduce (v)

refreshments (n) refrigerator (n)

refund (n & v)

refuse (v)

regarding (prep)

region (n) register (n & v)

· He took the class

register. (n)

He registered with a

new doctor. (v) registration (n) regret (n & v)

regular (adj) relation (n)

· to visit a relation relationship (n)

relative (n) · a relative came to stay

relax (v) relaxation (n) reliable (adj)

religion (n) remain (v)

remember (v)

remind (v) remove (v)

rent (n & v)

repair (n & v)

repeat (v) replace (v)

reply (n & v) report (n & v)

request (n & v)

require (v) rescue (n & v)

research (n & v)

reservation (n)

reserve (n & v)

· She was a reserve for the team. (n)

 to reserve a seat (v) respect (n & v) responsible (adj)

rest (n & v)

· a rest from work (n)

· the rest of them (n)

 The doctor told her to rest. (v) restaurant (n)

result (n) retire (v)

return (n & v)

· to return home (v)

· a return (ticket) (n) review (n & v)

revise (v)

reward (n & v)

rice (n) rich (adj & n)

ride (n & v) right (adj. adv & n)

 the right time (correct) (adj)

· the right person for the job (suitable)

(adj)

· my right foot (adi)

· Everything will be all right. (adj)

· Go right there. (directly)

. Fill it right to the top. (completely)

(adv) · the right to vote (n)

ring (n & v) stand in a ring (n)

a wedding ring (n)

· Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)

Suddenly the bell rang.

(v) ring back (phr v) ring off (phr v) ring up (phr v)

ripe (adj) rise (v)

· The sun rises in the

East.

 Prices are rising. river (n)

road (n) roast (adj & v) rob (v) robbery (n) rock (n)

· rock (music) (n)

· a hard piece of rock (n)

role (n) roll (n & v)

· a roll of film (n)

· a bread roll (n)

to roll into a ball (v)

roof (n) room (n) Page 27

· the sitting room

· There's lots of room in

here. rose (n) rough (adj) · a rough road

 a rough idea · rough work

round (adj, adv & prep)

a round object (adj)

· the wrong way round

(adv) · to sit round a table

(prep)

roundabout (n) route (n) row (n)

a row of seats

rubber (adj & n) rubber tyres (adj)

· a rubber (eraser) (n)

rubbish (n) rude (adj) rugby (n) ruin (n) rule (n & v)

the rules of grammar (n)

to rule a country (v)

ruler (n)

· draw a line using a ruler run (v)

· to run in a race

 to run a business run out of (phr v)

· He ran out of time and

didn't finish.

sad (adi) safe (adj)

· to be safe from harm

safety (n) sail (n & v) salad (n) salary (n) sale (n)

salesman/saleswoman

(n) salt (n)

same (adj, pron & adv)

sand (n) sandwich (n) satisfactory (adj) satisfied (adj) saucer (n) sausage (n) save (v)

· to save someone · to save money

· to save time

say (v)

· to say something to

someone

· I really can't say. (give

an opinion) scene (n) scenery (n) school (n) science (n) science fiction (n) scientific (adj)

scientist (n) scissors (n) scooter (n)

score (n & v)

The score was 3-0. (n)

· to score a goal (v) scream (n & v) screen (n) sculpture (n) sea (n) search (n & v) seaside (n)

season (n) seat (n)

seat belt (n) second (adj & n)

· to be second in the race (adj)

· sixty seconds in a minute (n)

secondary (adj) secondary school

secret (adj & n) secretary (n) security (n) see (v)

· to see something (with the eyes)

· to see the joke (understand)

· to see someone about a

problem (consult) seem (v) seldom (adv) select (v) self-service (adj)

sell (v) send (v) sensible (adj) sentence (n)

· words in a sentence

separate (adj & v) series (n) · a TV series

serious (adj)

· a serious person a serious illness

servant (n) Page 28 serve (v)

· to serve in a shop

service (n) · a bus service

· customer service

session (n)

· in a school, gym

set (v)

set free (phr v) set off (phr v)

. She set off early for work.

set out (phr v)

. They set out on the long journey.

set up (phr v)

· Her mother helped her

to set up in business.

several (adj & det)

sew (v) sex (n)

· the male/female sex

sh! (int) shade (n)

· to sit in the shade

shadow (n) shake (n & v) shallow (adj) shame (n) shampoo (n)

shape (n) share (n & v) shark (n) sharp (adj)

· a sharp knife a sharp corner

 a sharp picture shave (n & v) she (pron) sheep (n) sheet (n)

sheets on a bed

· a sheet of paper information sheet

shelf (n) shine (v) ship (n) shirt (n)

shock (n & v)

to suffer from shock (n)

The film shocked me.

(v) shoe (n) shoot (v)

· to shoot at the goal

shop (n & v) shop assistant (n) shopkeeper (n) shore (n) short (adj) shorts (n pl) · a pair of shorts shoulder (n) shout (n & v)

show (n & v)

· a film show (n) Show it to me. (v)

The picture shows a

village. (v)

· It shows that they care.

(v)

shower (n) · a shower of rain to have a shower shut (adj & v) shy (adj) sick (adj) side (n) sight (n) · Her sight is better with glasses. · in sight, out of sight sightseeing (n) sign (n & v) · a road sign (n) · to sign a document (v) · no sign of life (n) · signs of winter (n) signal (n & v) signature (n) signpost (n) silence (n) silent (adj) silk (adj & n) silly (adj) silver (adj & n) similar (adj) simple (adj) since (conj & prep) sincerely (adv) Yours sincerely sing (v) single (n & adj) · a single (ticket) to Cambridge (n) · to be single (unmarried) (adj) · a single room (adj) sink (n & v) · a kitchen sink (n) The ship began to sink. (v) Sir (n) sister (n) sit (v) site (n) sitting room (n) situated (adj) situation (n) Page 29 size (n) skateboard (n & v) ski (n & v) skill (n) skilled (adj)

skin (n) skirt (n) sky (n) sleep (n & v) sleeve (n) slice (n) slim (adj) slip (v) · to slip on the ice slope (n) · mountain/ski slope slow (adj) small (adj) smart (adj) · a smart idea (Am Eng) · smart clothes smell (n & v) smile (n & v) smoke (n & v) smooth (adj) · a smooth surface (level) · a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable) snack (n) snake (n) snow (n & v) snowball (n) snowboard (n & v) snowman (n) snowstorm (n) so (adv & conj) so-so (adj) soap (n) social (adj) society (n) sock (n) sofa (n) soft (adi) · a soft material · a soft drink software (n) soil (n) soldier (n) solid (adj) some (adj, det & pron) somebody (pron) someone (pron) something (pron) sometimes (adv) somewhere (adv) son (n) song (n) soon (adv)

 I'll come soon. · as soon as I can sore (adj) sorry (adj) sort (n) the same sort sort out (phr v) · We need to sort out this problem. sound (n & v) · the sound of music (n) It sounds like/as if...(v) soup (n) sour (adj) · a sour taste south (adj & adv, n) southeast (adj & n) southwest (adj, adv & n) souvenir (n) space (n) · a parking space write in the spaces · not enough space outer space spade (n) spare (adj & v) · spare cash, spare time (adi) to spare the time (v) speak (v) special (adj) speech (n) speed (n) spell (v) spend (v) to spend money/time spill (v) spinach (n) spite (n) · in spite of (prep phr) spoil (v) spoon (n) sport (n) spot (n) spy (n & v) square (adj & n) · a square room (adj) · a market square (n) squash (n) stadium (n) staff (n) stage (n) · to perform on a stage stain (n & v)

Page 30 stairs (n pl) stall (n) market stall stamp (n) · a postage stamp stand (v) standard (n) star (n) stars in the sky (n) · a film star (n) start (n & v) · a good start (n) to start a race (v) state (adj & n) · a state school (n) statement (n) station (n) · a bus/fire/radio station statue (n) stay (n & v) · to stay to dinner (v) to stay with friends (v) · to stay looking young a two-night stay (n) stay behind (phr v) · She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher. steak (n) steal (v) steam (n) steel (n) steep (adi) step (n) two steps forward (n) · to climb the steps (n) stick (n & v) a walking stick (n) to stick two things together (v) sticky (adj) stiff (adi) still (adv) · Sit still. (adv) · She's still here. (adv) stir (v) stomach (n) stone (n) · a large stone · a stone bridge stop (n & v)

· a bus stop (n)

 The car stopped. (v) It's stopped raining. (v) The rain stopped me from going out. (v) store (n & v) · a department store (n) · to store things in a cupboard (v) storm (n) story (n) straight (adj & adv) to go straight on (adv) a straight road (adj) strange (adj) stranger (n) strawberry (n) stream (n) street (n) stress (n & v) · to stress the importance of something (v) · He didn't want the stress of a new job. (n) strict (adj) strike (n & v) to go on strike (n) · to strike something (v) strong (adj) student (n) studio (n) TV/artists/recording studio study (n & v) to study physics (v) to study the map (v) Social Studies (n) stupid (adj) style (n) subject (n) · the subject of a discussion · the subject of a sentence · a school subject subtract (v) subway (n) New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)

succeed (v)

success (n)

such (adj & det) sudden (adj) sugar (n) suggest (v) suit (n) · to wear a suit suitable (adj) suitcase (n) sum (n) sum up (v) sun (n) sunbathe (v) sunlight (n) sunrise (n) Page 31 sunset (n) sunshine (n) supermarket (n) supply (v) support (v) · to support a weight · to support a team suppose (v) I suppose it's true. You aren't supposed to drive fast. · It's supposed to be a good film. sure (adj) I'm sure you're right. · to make sure surfing (n) surname (n) surprise (n & v) surround (v) · The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside. sweater (n) sweatshirt (n) sweep (v) · to sweep the floor sweet (adj & n) sweet food (adj) a sweet face (adj) a sweet smell (adj) to eat a sweet (n) swim (n & v) swimming costume (n) swing (n & v) · to play on a swing · to swing backwards and forwards switch (n & v)

· light switch (n)

т

table (n) table-cloth (n) table-tennis (n) tablet (n) take (v)

· to take someone's hand

· to take someone's things (steal/ borrow)

· to take a photo

· to take a long time

· to take a holiday take away (phr v)

Take 15 away from 78.

take off (phr v) · Do you want to take off

your coat? The plane takes off at 6.

take part (in) (phr v) · Everybody took part in

the meeting. take place (phr v)

 The meeting took place at six.

take up (phr v)

· He decided to take up a new hobby.

talent (n) talk (n & v) tall (adj) tap (n)

· a cold-water tap (n)

tape (adj. n & v)

· a tape recorder (adj) a cassette tape (n)

· to tape a conversation

taste (n & v)

· to have good taste (n)

 to taste food (v) It tastes good. (v)

tax (n & v) taxi (n) tea (n) teach (v) team (n) tear (n)

· Tears ran down her

cheeks. tear (v)

· to switch on a machine (v)

· to tear a piece of paper technique (n)

technology (n) teenage (n) telegram (n) telephone (n & v)

television (TV) (n)

tell (v)

· to tell a story

· to tell someone something

· to tell someone to do

something

· you can't always tell temperature (n)

to have a temperature

· air temperature temporary (adj) tennis (n) tent (n)

term (n) terminal (n) terrible (adj) test (n & v) text (n)

than (conj & prep)

thank (v) Page 32 thank you (int) thanks (n)

that (adv, conj, det &

pron) theft (n) their (det) theirs (pron) them (pron) themselves (pron)

then (adv) there (adv & pron)

therefore (adv) thermometer (n) these (det & pron)

they (pron) thick (adj) thief (n) thin (adj) thing (n) think (v)

· to think about something

system (n)

· I think he's left.

· What did you think of

the film?

· I think I'll go.

· I'm thinking of going.

thirst (n)

this (det & pron) those (det & pron) though (conj & adv)

thought (n)

to have thoughts about

something

· to be deep in thought

thriller (n) throat (n) through (prep) throughout (prep) throw (v)

throw away (phr v)

· He threw away the old TV.

thumb (n) thunder (n) thunderstorm (n) tick (n & v) ticket (n) tidy (adj & v)

tidy up (phr v) · Please tidy up when

you've finished.

tie (n & v)

· a shirt and tie (n)

to tie with string (v)

tiger (n) tight (adj) tight shoes tights (n pl) · a pair of tights till (conj & prep)

 to wait till the end (prep)

till he comes (conj)

time (n)

· What time is it?

· It took a long time.

the last time

· Is it time yet?

· Four times five is

twenty.

timetable (n)

tin (n) · a tin of peas made of tin tin-opener (n) tiny (adj) tip (n) · the tip of the pencil · a tip for the waitress tired (adj) title (n) to (prep) toast (n) · toast for breakfast today (adv & n) toe (n) together (adv) toilet (n) tomato (n) tomorrow (adv & n) ton(ne) (n) tongue (n) tonight (adv & n) too (adv) I've been there, too. It's too heavy to lift. tool (n) tooth/teeth (n) toothache (n) toothbrush (n) toothpaste (n) top (n) · top of the class · at the top of his voice topic (n) total (adj & n) touch (v) tour (n & v) tourism (n) tourist (n) toward(s) (prep) towel (n) tower (n) u ugly (adi) umbrella (n) unable (adj) uncle (n) under (prep) · under the bed

under £10.00

underground (adj & n)

underground trains (adj)

town (n) toy (n) track (n) · a race track Page 33 track suit (n) trade (n) traditional (adj) traffic (n) traffic jam (n) traffic light(s) (n) train (n & v) · to travel by train · to train in a skill trainers (n pl) · a pair of trainers tram (n) transfer (v) translate (v) translation (n) transport (n & v) travel (v) travel agent (n) traveller's cheque (n) tree (n) trip (n) · a weekend trip trouble (n) trousers (n pl) truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry) true (adi) · Is it true? · a true friend trumpet (n) trust (v) to trust someone truth (n) try (v) · to try to do something

· to travel by underground (n) underpants (n) understand (v) uniform (n) universe (n) university (n) unleaded (adj) unless (conj) until (prep & conj)

· to try on shoes T-shirt (n) tube (n) · a tube of toothpaste tune (n) tunnel (n) turkey (n) turn (n & v) to turn your head (v) to turn the page (v) · It's my turn. (n) The wheels began to turn. (v) turn down (phr v) Could you turn down the music? turn into (phr v) The water had turned into ice. turn off (phr v) She turned off the engine. turn on (phr v) · Can you turn on the TV? turn out (phr v) He turned out the lights. turn up (phr v) · Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it. turning (n) · the first turning on the twice (adv) twin (n) type (n & v) a type of person (n) to type a letter (v) typical (adj) tyre (n)

to try (out) something

try on (v)

up (adv & prep) · to walk up the hill (prep) · Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv) · Lift your head up. (adv) · Speak up, please. (adv) up to (prep phr) · up to six people up to date (prep phr)

update (n & v) upon (prep) upset (adj) upstairs (adv) urgent (adj) us (pron) use (n & v)

valley (n) value (n) van (n) vanilla (n) variety (n) various (adj) vase (n) veal (n) vegetable (n & adj) vegetarian (n & adj)

w

wage(s) (n) wait (n & v) waiter (n) waiting-room (n) waitress (n) wake (up) (v) walk (n & v) wall (n) wallet (n) want (v) war (n) ward (n) warm (adj) warn (v) wash (n & v) wash-basin (n) wash up (v) washing machine (n) washing up (n) · to do the washing up waste (adj & v) wastepaper basket (n) watch (n & v) My watch keeps good time. (n) I watched TV last night. (v) water (n & v) waterfall (n) wave (n & v) · waves at sea to wave goodbye way (n)

 Can you use a computer? (v) · It's for the use of teachers only. (n) Is this any use to you? (n) Page 34

vehicle (n) very (adv) venue (n) victim (n) victory (n) video (n & v) video recorder (n) videotape (n) view (n) · a beautiful view

- Is this the way? the wrong way · a long way
- · to stand in the way That's the way to do it.
- · way of life · way in, way out WC (n) we (pron) weak (adj)
- to feel weak · a weak excuse wear (v)
- · to wear a dress wear off (phr v)
- · Has the pain worn off
- wear out (phr v & adj)
- You'll wear out those shoes. (v) weather (n) web (n) website (n)

wedding (n) week (n) weekday (n)

weekend (n) weekly (adj & adv)

· a weekly magazine (adj)

· to phone home twice

weekly (adv) weigh (v)

used to (v) I used to cycle a lot when I was younger. usual (adj)

village (n) violin (n) visa (n) visit (n & v) visitor (n) vocabulary (n) voice (n) volleyball (n) vote (n & v) voyage (n)

weight (n) welcome (n & v) a warm welcome (n) Welcome to London! (v) welfare (n) well (adj, adv & int) I'm very well, thanks. · to behave very well (adv) · Shake the bottle well. (adv) Page 35 · Well, here we are. (int) Well done! (int) well known (adv) well-known (adj) well made (adv) well-made (adj) west (adj, adv & n) wet (adj) · wet clothes wet weather whale (n) what (pron) whatever (pron & det) wheel (n & v) wheelchair (n) when (adv) whenever (adv & conj) where (adv)

wherever (adv & conj)

whether (conj)

which (pron & det) whichever (pron & det) while, whilst (conj) white (adj) who, whom (pron) whoever (pron) whole (adj & n) whose (pron) why (adv) wide (adj & adv) · a wide road (adj) with his mouth wide open (adv) to feel wide awake (adv) width (n) wife (n) wild (adj) wildlife (n) win (n & v)

Y

wind (n)

wind (v)

blowing. (n)

year (n)
yearly (adj & adv)
yellow (adj)
yes (int)
yesterday (adv & n)

· A strong wind was

Z zebra

zebra (n) zero (n) Wind up the car windows. (v) window (n) windscreen (n) windsurfing (n) wing (n)
 a bird's wing

a bird's wing
the wing of an aeroplane wire (n)

an electrical wire
a wire fence
wise (adj)
wish (n & v)
with (prep)
within (adv & prep)
without (prep)
witness (n & v)
woman (n)
wonder (v)

 I wonder what he said. wonderful (adj) wood (n)

to be made of wood
in a large wood

yet (adv) you (pron) you know (int) young (adj & n) your (det)

zone (n) zoo (n) wooden (adj) wool (n) word (n)

words in a sentence
 He didn't say a word.
 work (n & v)

· school work (n)

to work for a living (v)

· hard work (n)

• to be out of work (n)
working hours (n pl)
world (n)
worry (n & v)
worse (adj & adv)

worst (adj & adv) worth (adj) wound (n & v) wrap (up) (v)

• to wrap (up) a parcel write (v)

write out (phr v)

 Please write out your name in full. wrong (adj)

yours (pron) yourself (pron) youth (n)

Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers
one, two, three, etc.
Ordinal numbers
first, second, third, fourth, etc.
Days of the week
Monday, Tuesday, etc.
Months of the year
January, February, etc.
Seasons of the year
spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities



Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian,

China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

Appendix 2

Affixes

The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:

mini- with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. minibus, mini-tour

non- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. non-essential

re- with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen,

e.g. rename, renaming

self- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. self-importance, self-confident

un- negative prefix, e.g. unsafe

-able with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. affordable

-ed (-d) with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. limited, used

-er (-r) with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. teacher, advertiser, shopper, also comparative forms, e.g. brighter

-ese for nationalities/languages, e.g. Japanese

-ess referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. princess, lioness

N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the 'standard' form e.g. actor, author

-est superlative forms, e.g. tallest

-ful with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. spoonful; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. painful, peaceful

-ing with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. reading, frightening

-ish for nationalities or languages, e.g. Swedish; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. childish

-ist with nouns, for occupations, e.g. novelist, guitarist

-less with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. breathless

-ly with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. seriously; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. friendly

-ment with verbs to form nouns, e.g. enjoyment

-or with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. inventor

-y with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. hairy, sunny

Appendix 3

Topic Lists

Clothes and Accessories

dry cleaning backpack belt earring blouse fashion boot fasten fit (v) button fold (v) cap cloth glasses (rain) coat glove go with (phr v) collar handbag cotton handkerchief dress

jacket jeans jewellery knit laundry leather lipstick make-up match (v)

material

hat

old-fashioned shorts silk (adj) size pants skirt pattern sleeve(less) perfume socks plastic suit pocket sweater pullover sweatshirt put on swimming pyjamas costume raincoat shirt take off tie shoe

tracksuit trainers trousers T-shirt sweatshirt swimsuit try on underpants umbrella uniform wear (out) wool(len)

Colours

(dark/light/pale) green grey black orange blue brown pink gold purple

red silver yellow white

tights

Communications and Technology electronic(s) access email address airmail by post enter calculator call (v) call back fax CD (player) CD-Rom chat (v)

engaged envelope equipment hang up headline homepage internet invent invention IT keyboard laptop

online operator parcel password phone postage postcard print printer program(me) reply ring ring up

delete dial dial up digital directory disc/disk download (n & V) DVD (player)

chat room

computer

connection

click (v)

connect

laser machine message mobile phone mouse mouse mat network

(computer)

text text message turn off turn on

screen

software

switch on

switch off

telephone

Education

break(time) absent break up advanced certificate arithmetic chemistry art class bell classroom biology college blackboard composition board

corridor course curriculum degree desk dictionary diploma drama

economics educate elementary essay geography history handwriting homework intermediate instructor

laboratory (lab)

Entertainment and Media

act (v)
action
actor
adventure
admission
advert
advertisement
article
audience
ballet
band
book
camera
cartoon

cassette (player)
CD (player)
CD-Rom
channel
cinema
circus
classical music

comedy comedian comic commercial concert costume

Environment bottle bank climate change gas (Am Eng) litter

Food and Drink

apple bake (v) banana barbecue (n &

v) bean biscuit bitter (adj) languages lesson mark (v) mathematics math(s) music nature studies notice board

photography physics primary school

pencil case

dance
disc
disco
display
deejay / DJ
documentary
drama
DVD (player)
entrance
exhibition
exit
festival
film

film film maker film star folk music headline hero hit song interview(er) interval jazz music journalist magazine

petrol pollution public transport recycle

magic

music

MP3 player

boil (v) bowl bread breakfast buffet butter cabbage cake qualification qualify register science secondary school state school study (v) subject technology

news newspaper opera orchestra perform performance play

play poem pop music programme quiz recording review rock music romantic row scene screen series stage star studio television thriller venue video

recycled recycling rubbish (bin) traffic (jam)

can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cauliflower
celery
cereal
cheese

chicken chips chocolate cocoa coconut coffee cola cook (v) cooker cookie corn cream cucumber cup curry dessert diet dinner dish drink duck eat egg fish flour fork French fries fresh

honey hot hungry ice cream ingredients iam jug iuice knife lamb lemon lemonade lettuce loaf lunch meat melon menu microwave (n) milk mineral water mushroom

mustard

omelette

onion

pan

pea

pear

pasta

pastry

peanut

pepper

orange

oil

roll salad salt sandwich saucer sausage slice (n) snack soft drink soup sour spinach spoon steak strawberry sugar sweet (adj & n) taste tea thirsty toast tomato turkey vanilla

pizza

plate

potato

recipe

rice

refreshments

roast (v & adj)

grill (n & v) pie

Health, Medicine and Exercise
accident cold (n)

accident
ache
ambulance
ankle
appointment
aspirin
balance
bandage
bend
bleed (v)
blood (n)
bone

fruit

fry

glass

grape

break

breath

breathe

chemist

chin

clean

fruit juice

frying pan

cut
damage
dentist
diet
dressing
earache
emergency
faint
feel better/ill/sick
fever
flu
get better/worse

cough (n & v)

fever
flu
get better/worse
go jogging
gym(nastics)
headache
hospital

hurt
ill
illness
injure
keep fit
knee
medicine
operate
operation
pain
painful
patient (n)
pharmacy
pill
prescription

vegetable

vegetarian

recover run shoulder skin sore throat stomach ache stress

stress

Hobbies and Leisure

barbecue
camera
camp
camping
campsite
chess
club
collect(or)
collection
computer
cruise
dancing
doll
drawing

House and Home

accommodation address air-conditioning alarm (fire/car) alarm clock antique apartment armchair balcony basement basin bath bathroom

bed

bell

bin

bedroom

blanket

blind block (of flats) (notice) board bookshelf brick brush bucket bulb candle carpet cassette player

cellar central heating chair

ceiling

tablet take exercise temperature thumb

toes

facilities fan fiction keep fit gallery guitar hang out hire jogging join in

member(ship) model museum

keen on

channel (with TV)

chest of drawers chimney cloakroom clock coal computer cooker corridor cottage cupboard curtain cushion desk

digital (adj)

dining room dish dishwasher door downstairs drawer dustbin duvet DVD (player) electric(al) entrance fan fence flat flatmate

floor

freezer

toothache walk

wound (n & v)

music

opening hours painting picnic playground playing cards quiz sculpture sightseeing slide

slide swings sunbathe tent

fridge frying pan furnished furniture garage garden gas gate grill

ground (floor)

hall handle heat (v) hedge hi-fi house housewife housework iron jug kettle kitchen ladder lamp landlady landlord laptop (computer) laundry lavatory

lawn

light

lift

(clothes) line rent repair living-room roof lock room lounge roommate microwave (n) rubbish mirror seat mug neighbour sheet shelf oil shower oven pan sink sitting room path pillow sofa stairs pipe

plug surround
plug in switch
property table
radio table-cloth
refrigerator tap

Language

plant

intermediate advanced interpret answer joke argue letter ask beginner mean chat meaning communicate mention message communication pronounce elementary pronunciation email grammar question

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

step

cruel able curious afraid delighted amazed depressed amazing difficult amusing disappointed angry dizzy annoyed easy anxious embarrassed ashamed awful embarrassing excited bored exciting boring fantastic bossy fit brave brilliant fond frightened calm challenging funny generous cheerful clever gentle glad confident guilty crazy

telephone
television
toilet
tool
towel
tower
toy
TV (screen/set)
upstairs (adv)
vase

video video recorder videotape wall wash-basin washing machine

wastepaper basket WC window

say sentence shout speak talk tell translate translation vocabulary

word

happy hard healthy intelligent jealous keen lazy lucky mad merry

mad
merry
miserable
negative
nervous
noisy
normal
old-fashioned
ordinary
original
patient
personal
pleasant

positive punctual realistic reasonable relaxed reliable rich rude sad satisfied

serious skilled slim smart special strange strong stupid sure surprised terrible tired true typical unable unusual well wonderful

Places: Buildings

apartment block/
block of flats
bank
bookshop
café
castle
cathedral
church
cinema
clinic
club
college
cottage
department

store factory gallery garage guest-house house hospital hotel kiosk library mosque museum office block police station post office prison ruin school shop sports centre stadium supermarket swimming pool theatre

Places: Countryside

area
bay
beach
canal
cliff
desert
earth
farm
field
forest
harbour
hill

island lake land mountain ocean path port quay railway rainforest region river

palace

rock
sand
scenery
sea
seaside
sky
soil
stream
valley
village
waterfall
wood

tower

university

Places: Town and City

airport bridge bus station bus stop car park city centre corner crossing crossroads fountain market motorway park pavement petrol station playground road roundabout route signpost square station subway taxi rank tunnel turning underground zoo

Services

bank café cinema dentist doctor dry cleaner gallery garage

shopping centre

guest-house hairdresser hotel library museum
post office
restaurant
sports centre
swimming pool
theatre
Shopping
advertise
assistant

advertis assistar bill book buy cash change

Sport athlete athletics ball baseball basketball bat boxing champion changing room climbing

competition court cycling dancing diving enter fishing fitness football game goal golf

coach

compete

gym(nastics)

Travel and Transport

abroad
accommodation
(aero)plane
bicycle/bike
airline
airport
ambulance
announcement

arrival arrive at sea backpack bag cheap cheque choose collect complain cost credit card customer dear

exchange expensive hire inexpensive

deposit

high jump hit (v) hockey horse-riding ice hockey instructor jogging join in kick (v)

locker (room) long jump match motorcycling motor-racing net

point(s)
practice
practise
prize
race
race track
racing
racket
reserve (n)
riding

baggage board (v) boarding pass boat border brochure bus

bus station bus stop by air by land by rail by road

luxury
money
order
pay
price
reasonable
receipt
reduce
reduced
rent
reserve
return
save
sell

rugby running sail (n & v) sailing score season shoot(ing) shorts skateboard skiing squash stadium surfing swimming table-tennis take part team tennis track track suit trainer(s)

by sea
cab
cabin
canal
capital city
car
car alarm
car park
case
catch (v)
change (v)

train(ing)

volleyball

water skiing

change (v) charter check in (v) check out (v) check-in (n) coach confirm consul(ate) crossing crossroads currency customs customs officer cycle (n & v) cyclist deck (of ship) delay deliver depart departure destination direction document(s)

dollar double room drive driving licence

due duty-free embassy euro

exchange rate facilities fare ferry flight fly foreign fuel gate guide guidebook guest guest-house

guest guest-house handlebars harbour helicopter

The Natural World

animal autumn beach bird branch bush cave cliff climate hitch-hike hotel hovercraft hydrofoil immigration inn

interpret(er) jet journey land (v) lorry lost property

(office)
luggage
map
motorbike/
motorcycle
motorway
nationality
on board
on business
on foot
on holiday
on time
on vacation
operator
overnight

overnight
overtake
parking lot
parking space
passenger
passport
path
petrol
petrol station

petrol station petrol pump pilot platform railroad railway reception reservation reserve return

coal
coast
continent
countryside
desert
dolphin
duck
earth
elephant

ride
Page 46
road sign
roundabout
route
sail (v)
scooter
seat belt
(bus) service

ship sightseeing signpost single room speed subway suitcase take off taxi taxi rank terminal tour tourist traffic traffic jam traffic lights train tram translate

translation traveller's cheque trip tunnel tyre/tire underground underground train unleaded vehicle

visit(or) voyage waiting-room windscreen

visa

environment fall (Am Eng) farmland field

fish flood flower forest freeze giraffe rabbit rainforest hill lake range river land rock leaf sand lion scenery monkey shark moon sky mountain soil mouse/mice spring nature star planet stone plant pollution summer

sunlight sunrise sunset sunshine tiger tree valley waterfall waves wild wildlife winter zebra

Weather

gale blow get wet centigrade heat cloud hot cloudy cold ice cool icy lightning degrees mild dry rain forecast frost shower snow fog snowfall foggy

storm sun sunny sunshine temperature thermometer thunder(storm)

wet wind windy

factory

sun

Work and Jobs

artist

assistant

businessman

athlete

banker

boss

consul/consulate (travel) agent contract actor cook actress crew application curriculum vitae apply / CV architect army

customs officer dancer dentist instructor department designer detective judge diploma director diver doctor

businesswoman butcher cameraman candidate employ (v) employee canteen employer captain employment career chef engineer chemist farmer film star colleague fireman comedian flight attendant company conference full time

farm flight attendant greengrocer grocer guard hairdresser housewife housework

interpreter journalist laboratory labourer lawyer lecturer librarian manager mechanic model musician newsagent novelist

nurse occupation office officer (e.g. prison/police) operator out of work owner part time pension(er) photographer physician pilot poet policeman police officer policewoman politician porter postman

presenter (e.g. TV/radio) president priest profession professional professor (computer) programmer publisher qualification quit reporter retire retirement sailor salary sales assistant salesman saleswoman scientist secretary security guard servant shopkeeper/ shop assistant soldier staff taxi driver teacher trade unemployed wage(s) waiter/waitress

